

APÉNDICES.

APÉNDICE A

Tabla 1.²

Daños para pozos con penetración parcial e inclinados ($h_D = 100$)						
θ°	h_D	Z_w/h	h_w/h	S_{0+c}	S_c	S_θ
0	100	0.95	0.1	20.810	20.810	0
15				20.385	20.810	-0.425
30				18.948	20.810	-1.861
45				16.510	20.810	-4.299
60				12.662	20.810	-8.147
75				6.735	20.810	-14.074
0	100	0.8	0.1	15.809	15.809	0
15				15.449	15.809	-0.36
30				14.185	15.809	-1.623
45				12.127	15.809	-3.682
60				8.944	15.809	-6.864
75				4.214	15.809	-11.594
0	100	0.6	0.1	15.257	15.257	0
15				14.898	15.257	-0.359
30				13.636	15.257	-1.621
45				11.583	15.257	-3.674
60				8.415	15.257	-6.842
75				3.739	15.257	-11.517
0	100	0.5	0.1	15.213	15.213	0
15				14.854	15.213	-0.359
30				13.592	15.213	-1.620
45				11.540	15.213	-3.673
60				8.372	15.213	-6.841
75				3.699	15.213	-11.514
0	100	0.875	0.25	8.641	8.641	0
15				8.359	8.641	-0.282
30				7.487	8.641	-1.154
45				5.968	8.641	-2.673
60				3.717	8.641	-4.924
75				0.464	8.641	-8.177
0	100	0.75	0.25	7.002	7.002	0
15				6.750	7.002	-0.251
30				5.969	7.002	-1.032
45				4.613	7.002	-2.388
60				2.629	7.002	-4.372
75				-0.203	7.002	-7.206
0	100	0.6	0.25	6.658	6.658	0
15				6.403	6.658	-0.249
30				5.633	6.658	-1.024
45				4.290	6.658	-2.447

60				2.337	6.658	-4.32
75				0.418	6.658	-7.076
0	100	0.5	0.25	6.611	6.611	0
15				6.361	6.611	-0.249
30				5.587	6.611	-1.023
45				4.245	6.611	-2.365
60				2.295	6.611	-4.315
75				-0.451	6.611	-7.062
0	100	0.75	0.5	3.067	3.067	0
15				2.878	3.067	-0.189
30				2.308	3.067	-0.759
45				1.338	3.067	-1.729
60				-0.082	3.067	-3.150
75				-2.119	3.067	-5.187
0	100	0.6	0.5	2.430	2.430	0
15				2.254	2.430	-0.176
30				1.730	2.430	-0.700
45				0.838	2.430	-1.592
60				-0.466	2.430	-2.897
75				-2.341	2.430	-4.772
0	100	0.5	0.5	2.369	2.369	0
15				2.149	2.369	-0.175
30				1.672	2.369	-0.697
45				0.785	2.369	-1.584
60				-0.509	2.369	-2.879
75				-2.368	2.369	-4.738
0	100	0.625	0.75	0.924	0.924	0
15				0.778	0.924	-0.145
30				0.337	0.924	-0.587
45				-0.411	0.924	-1.336
60				-1.507	0.924	-2.432
75				-3.099	0.924	-4.024
0	100	0.5	0.75	0.694	0.694	0
15				0.554	0.694	-0.139
30				0.134	0.694	-0.56
45				-0.581	0.694	-1.275
60				-1.632	0.694	-2.326
75				-3.170	0.694	-3.864
0	100	0.5	1	0	0	0
15				-0.128	0	-0.128
30				-0.517	0	-0.517
45				-1.178	0	-1.178
60				-2.149	0	-2.149
75				-3.577	0	-3.577

Tabla 2.²

Daños para pozos con penetración parcial e inclinados ($h_D = 1000$)						
θ°	h_D	Z_w/h	h_w/h	S_{0+c}	S_c	S_θ
0	1000	0.95	0.1	41.521	41.521	0
15				40.343	41.521	-1.178
30				36.798	41.521	-4.722
45				30.844	41.521	-10.677
60				22.334	41.521	-19.187
75				10.755	41.521	-30.766
0	1000	0.8	0.1	35.840	35.840	0
15				34.744	35.840	-1.095
30				31.457	35.840	-4.382
45				25.973	35.840	-9.867
60				18.261	35.840	-17.599
75				8.003	35.840	-27.837
0	1000	0.6	0.1	35.290	35.290	0
15				34.195	35.290	-1.095
30				30.910	35.290	-4.380
45				25.430	35.290	-9.890
60				17.710	35.290	-17.580
75				7.522	35.290	-27.768
0	1000	0.5	0.1	35.246	35.246	0
15				34.151	35.246	-1.095
30				30.866	35.246	-4.380
45				25.386	35.246	-9.860
60				17.667	35.246	-17.579
75				7.481	35.246	-27.765
0	1000	0.875	0.25	15.733	15.733	0
15				15.136	15.733	-0.597
30				13.344	15.733	-2.389
45				10.366	15.733	-5.367
60				6.183	15.733	-9.550
75				0.632	15.733	-15.101
0	1000	0.75	0.25	14.040	14.040	0
15				13.471	14.040	-0.569
30				11.770	14.040	-2.270
45				8.959	14.040	-5.081
60				5.047	14.040	-8.993
75				-0.069	14.040	-14.109
0	1000	0.6	0.25	13.701	13.701	0
15				13.133	13.701	-0.568
30				11.437	13.701	-2.264
45				8.638	13.701	-5.063

60				4.753	13.701	-8.95
75				-0.288	13.701	-13.989
0	1000	0.5	0.25	13.655	13.655	0
15				13.087	13.655	-0.568
30				11.391	13.655	-2.264
45				8.593	13.655	-5.062
60				4.711	13.655	-8.944
75				-0.321	13.655	-13.976
0	1000	0.75	0.5	5.467	5.467	0
15				5.119	5.467	-0.348
30				4.080	5.467	-1.387
45				2.363	5.467	-3.104
60				-0.031	5.467	-5.498
75				-3.203	5.467	-8.670
0	1000	0.6	0.5	4.837	4.837	0
15				4.502	4.837	-0.335
30				3.503	4.837	-1.334
45				1.858	4.837	-2.979
60				-0.424	4.837	-5.261
75				-0.431	4.837	-8.268
0	1000	0.5	0.5	4.777	4.777	0
15				4.443	4.777	-0.334
30				3.446	4.777	-1.331
45				1.806	4.777	-2.971
60				-0.467	4.777	-5.244
75				-3.458	4.777	-8.235
0	1000	0.625	0.75	1.735	1.735	0
15				1.483	1.735	-0.252
30				0.731	1.735	-1.004
45				-0.512	1.735	-2.247
60				-2.253	1.735	-3.988
75				-4.595	1.735	-6.330
0	1000	0.5	0.75	1.508	1.508	0
15				1.262	1.508	-0.246
30				0.528	1.508	-0.980
45				-0.683	1.508	-2.191
60				-2.380	1.508	-3.888
75				-4.665	1.508	-6.173
0	1000	0.5	1	0	0	0
15				-0.206	0	-0.206
30				-0.824	0	-0.824
45				-1.850	0	-1.850
60				-3.298	0	-3.298
75				-5.282	0	-5.282

Tabla 3.²


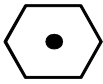

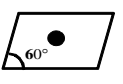
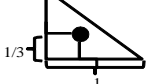





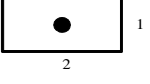
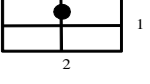

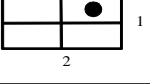

Calculo de las constantes para el efecto de daño por disparos							
Angulo entre los disparos	a₀	a₁	a₂	b₁	b₂	c₁	c₂
0° (360°)	0.250	-2.091	0.0453	5.1313	1.8672	1.6E-1	2.675
180°	0.500	-2.025	0.0943	3.0373	1.8115	2.6E-2	4.532
120°	0.648	-2.018	0.0634	1.6136	1.7770	6.6E-3	5.320
90°	0.726	-1.905	0.1038	1.5674	1.6935	1.9E-3	6.155
60°	0.813	-1.989	0.1023	1.3654	1.6490	3.0E-4	7.509
45°	0.860	-1.788	0.2398	1.1915	1.6392	4.6E-5	8.791

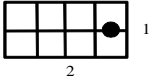
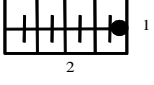
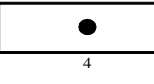

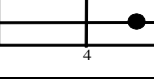
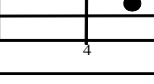
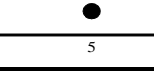
APÉNDICE B

Tabla 1.²³

Valores de la Integral Exponencial -Ei(-x)										
Valores de -Ei(-x)										
-Ei(-x), 0.000 < x < 0.209, intervalo = 0.001										
x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.00	+∞	6.332	5.639	5.235	4.948	4.726	4.545	4.392	4.259	4.142
0.01	4.038	3.944	3.858	3.779	3.705	3.637	3.574	3.514	3.458	3.405
0.02	3.355	3.307	3.261	3.218	3.176	3.137	3.098	3.062	3.026	2.992
0.03	2.959	2.927	2.897	2.867	2.838	2.810	2.783	2.756	2.731	2.706
0.04	2.681	2.658	2.634	2.612	2.590	2.568	2.547	2.527	2.507	2.487
0.05	2.468	2.449	2.431	2.413	2.395	2.377	2.360	2.344	2.327	2.311
0.06	2.295	2.279	2.264	2.249	2.235	2.220	2.206	2.192	2.178	2.164
0.07	2.151	2.138	2.125	2.112	2.099	2.087	2.074	2.062	2.050	2.039
0.08	2.027	2.015	2.004	1.993	1.982	1.971	1.960	1.950	1.939	1.929
0.09	1.919	1.909	1.899	1.889	1.879	1.869	1.860	1.850	1.841	1.832
0.10	1.823	1.814	1.805	1.796	1.788	1.779	1.770	1.762	1.754	1.745
0.11	1.737	1.729	1.721	1.713	1.705	1.697	1.689	1.682	1.674	1.667
0.12	1.660	1.652	1.645	1.638	1.631	1.623	1.616	1.609	1.603	1.596
0.13	1.589	1.582	1.576	1.569	1.562	1.556	1.549	1.543	1.537	1.530
0.14	1.524	1.518	1.512	1.506	1.500	1.494	1.488	1.482	1.476	1.47
0.15	1.464	1.459	1.453	1.447	1.442	1.436	1.431	1.425	1.42	1.415
0.16	1.409	1.404	1.399	1.393	1.388	1.383	1.378	1.373	1.368	1.363
0.17	1.358	1.353	1.348	1.343	1.338	1.333	1.329	1.324	1.319	1.314
0.18	1.310	1.305	1.301	1.296	1.291	1.287	1.282	1.278	1.274	1.269
0.19	1.265	1.261	1.256	1.252	1.248	1.243	1.239	1.235	1.231	1.227
0.20	1.223	1.219	1.215	1.210	1.206	1.202	1.198	1.195	1.191	1.187
-Ei(-x), 0.000 < x < 0.209, intervalo = 0.01										
0.0	+∞	4.038	3.335	2.959	2.681	2.468	2.295	2.151	2.027	1.919
0.1	1.823	1.737	1.660	1.589	1.524	1.464	1.409	1.358	1.309	1.265
0.2	1.223	1.183	1.145	1.110	1.076	1.044	1.014	0.985	0.957	0.931
0.3	0.906	0.882	0.858	0.836	0.815	0.794	0.774	0.755	0.737	0.719
0.4	0.702	0.686	0.670	0.655	0.640	0.625	0.611	0.598	0.585	0.572
0.5	0.560	0.548	0.536	0.525	0.514	0.503	0.493	0.483	0.473	0.464
0.6	0.454	0.445	0.437	0.428	0.420	0.412	0.404	0.396	0.388	0.381
0.7	0.374	0.367	0.360	0.353	0.347	0.340	0.334	0.328	0.322	0.316
0.8	0.311	0.305	0.300	0.295	0.289	0.284	0.279	0.274	0.269	0.265
0.9	0.260	0.256	0.251	0.247	0.243	0.239	0.235	0.231	0.227	0.223
1.0	0.219	0.216	0.212	0.209	0.205	0.202	0.198	0.195	0.192	0.189
1.1	0.186	0.183	0.180	0.177	0.174	0.172	0.169	0.166	0.164	0.161
1.2	0.158	0.156	0.153	0.151	0.149	0.146	0.144	0.142	0.140	0.138
1.3	0.135	0.133	0.131	0.129	0.127	0.125	0.124	0.122	0.120	0.118
1.4	0.116	0.114	0.113	0.111	0.109	0.108	0.106	0.105	0.103	0.102
1.5	0.100	0.0985	0.0971	0.0957	0.0943	0.0929	0.0915	0.0902	0.0889	0.0876
1.6	0.0863	0.0851	0.0838	0.0826	0.0814	0.0802	0.0791	0.0780	0.0768	0.0757
1.7	0.0747	0.0736	0.0736	0.0715	0.0705	0.0695	0.0685	0.0675	0.0666	0.0656
1.8	0.0647	0.0638	0.0638	0.0620	0.0612	0.0603	0.0595	0.0586	0.0578	0.057
1.9	0.0562	0.0554	0.0554	0.0539	0.0531	0.0524	0.0517	0.0510	0.0503	0.0496
2.0	0.0489	0.0482	0.0482	0.0469	0.0463	0.0456	0.0450	0.0444	0.0438	0.0432
-Ei(-x), 0.000 < x < 0.209, intervalo = 0.1										
2	4.89x10 ⁻²	4.26x10 ⁻²	3.72x10 ⁻²	3.25x10 ⁻²	2.84x10 ⁻²	2.49x10 ⁻²	2.19x10 ⁻²	1.92x10 ⁻²	1.69x10 ⁻²	1.48x10 ⁻²
3	1.30x10 ⁻²	1.15x10 ⁻²	1.01x10 ⁻²	8.94x10 ⁻³	7.89x10 ⁻³	6.87x10 ⁻³	6.16x10 ⁻³	5.45x10 ⁻³	4.82x10 ⁻³	4.27x10 ⁻³
4	3.78x10 ⁻³	3.35x10 ⁻³	2.97x10 ⁻³	2.64x10 ⁻³	2.34x10 ⁻³	2.07x10 ⁻³	1.84x10 ⁻³	1.64x10 ⁻³	1.45x10 ⁻³	1.29x10 ⁻³
5	1.15x10 ⁻³	1.02x10 ⁻³	9.08x10 ⁻⁴	8.09x10 ⁻⁴	7.19x10 ⁻⁴	6.41x10 ⁻⁴	5.71x10 ⁻⁴	5.09x10 ⁻⁴	4.53x10 ⁻⁴	4.04x10 ⁻⁴
6	3.60x10 ⁻⁴	3.21x10 ⁻⁴	2.86x10 ⁻⁴	2.55x10 ⁻⁴	2.28x10 ⁻⁴	2.03x10 ⁻⁴	1.82x10 ⁻⁴	1.62x10 ⁻⁴	1.46x10 ⁻⁴	1.29x10 ⁻⁴
7	1.15x10 ⁻⁴	1.03x10 ⁻⁴	9.22x10 ⁻⁵	8.24x10 ⁻⁵	7.36x10 ⁻⁵	6.58x10 ⁻⁵	5.89x10 ⁻⁵	5.26x10 ⁻⁵	4.71x10 ⁻⁵	4.21x10 ⁻⁵
8	3.77x10 ⁻⁵	3.37x10 ⁻⁵	3.02x10 ⁻⁵	2.70x10 ⁻⁵	2.42x10 ⁻⁵	2.16x10 ⁻⁵	1.94x10 ⁻⁵	1.73x10 ⁻⁵	1.55x10 ⁻⁵	1.39x10 ⁻⁵
9	3.60x10 ⁻⁵	1.11x10 ⁻⁵	9.99x10 ⁻⁶	8.95x10 ⁻⁶	8.02x10 ⁻⁶	7.18x10 ⁻⁶	6.44x10 ⁻⁶	5.77x10 ⁻⁶	5.17x10 ⁻⁶	4.64x10 ⁻⁶
10	1.15x10 ⁻⁵	3.73x10 ⁻⁶	3.34x10 ⁻⁶	3.00x10 ⁻⁶	2.68x10 ⁻⁶	2.41x10 ⁻⁶	2.16x10 ⁻⁶	1.94x10 ⁻⁶	1.74x10 ⁻⁶	1.56x10 ⁻⁶

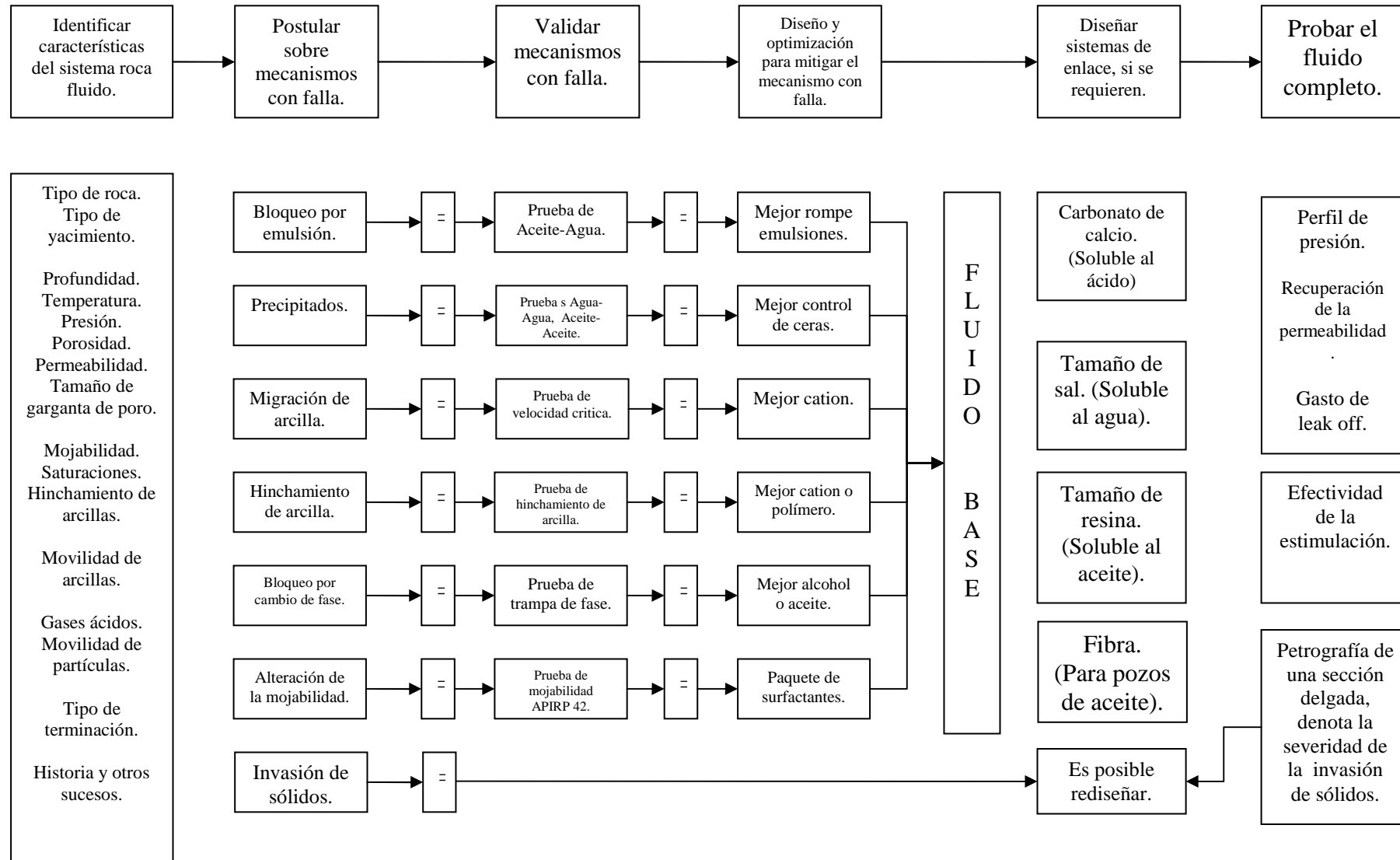
Tabla 2.²⁰

Factores de forma para modelos de pozos en áreas de drenaje simples						
En yacimientos con fronteras	C_A	$\ln C_A$	$0.5 \ln \left(\frac{2.2458}{C_A} \right)$	Exacto para $t_{DA} >$	Menos de 1% de error para $t_{DA} >$	Uso de la solución para sistema infinito con menos de 1% de error para $t_{DA} <$
	31.62	3.4538	1.3224	0.1	0.06	0.10
	31.6	3.4532	-1.3220	0.1	0.06	0.10
	27.6	3.3178	-1.2544	0.2	0.07	0.09
	27.1	3.2995	-1.2452	0.2	0.07	0.09
	21.9	3.0865	-1.1387	0.4	0.12	0.08
	0.098	-2.3227	1.5659	0.9	0.60	0.015
	30.8828	3.4302	-1.3106	0.1	0.05	0.09
	12.9851	2.5638	-0.8774	0.7	0.25	0.03
	4.5132	1.507	-0.3490	0.6	0.30	0.025
	3.3351	1.2045	0.1977	0.7	0.25	0.01
	21.8369	3.0836	-1.1373	0.3	0.15	0.025
	10.8374	2.3830	-0.7870	0.4	0.15	0.025
	4.5141	1.5072	-0.3491	1.5	0.50	0.06
	2.0769	0.7309	0.0391	1.7	0.50	0.02
	3.1573	1.1497	-0.1703	0.4	0.15	0.005

En yacimientos con fronteras	C_A	$\ln C_A$	$0.5 \ln \left(\frac{2.2458}{C_A} \right)$	Exacto para $t_{DA} >$	Menos de 1% de error para $t_{DA} >$	Uso de la solución para sistema infinito con menos de 1% de error para $t_{DA} <$
	0.5813	-0.5425	0.6758	2.0	0.60	0.02
	0.1109	-2.1991	1.5041	3.0	0.60	0.005
	5.3790	1.6825	-0.4367	0.8	0.30	0.01
	2.6896	0.9894	-0.0902	0.8	0.30	0.01
	0.2318	-1.4619	1.1355	4.0	2.00	0.03
	0.1155	-2.1585	1.4838	4.0	2.00	0.01
	2.3606	0.8589	-0.0249	1.0	0.40	0.025

APÉNDICE C

Figura 1.⁷



APÉNDICE D

Tabla 1.⁵

Comparación entre surfactantes comerciales disponibles y sus características					
	Exxon		Agente emulsificante Dowell-Schlumberger	Halliburton	
Propiedad	Texstem 8546*	Texstem 7652	W-54	Morflo II	Pen-88
Naturaleza iónica	No iónico	No iónico y Aniónico	No iónico	Aniónico	No iónico
Gravedad específica	0.932	1.0321	0.885	1.058	0.93
Punto flash, °F	67	121	52	70	122
Tensión Interfacial					
w/0% Surfactante	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8
w/.01% Surfactante	--	18.1	5.7	8.4	10.7
w/.1% Surfactante	1.0	--	0.1	1.0	1.0
w/.2% Surfactante	0.63	--	0.1	--	--
Soluble en:					
Alcohol isopropilico	--	Si	Si	No	Si
Aromáticos	--	Si	Si	No	No
Aceite/diesel	--	Si	Si	No	No
Keroseno	--	Si	Si	No	No
Aceite crudo	--	Si	Si	No	No
Agua	--	No	No	Si	Si
Dispersable en:					
Aceite	Si	No	Si	Si	--
Agua salada	Si	Si	Si	--	--
Agua blanda	Si	Si	Si	--	--
Ácido	Si	--	Si	--	--
Mojabilidad de las arenas:					
Agua blanda	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
w/NaCl-50,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
75,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
100,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
150,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
200,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
Mojabilidad de carbonatos:					
Agua blanda	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
w/NaCl-50,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
75,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
100,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
150,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua
200,000 ppm	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua	Mojado por agua